

**SCHOOL OF GANDHIAN THOUGHT AND
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY



**SYLLABUS & COURSE CONTENT
(2018 ADMISSION ONWARDS)**

MA GANDHIAN STUDIES



List of Papers MA Gandhian Studies

Semester I

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
Core Courses		
SGTMIC18 01	Key Concepts in Social Science	4
SGTMIC18 02	Understanding Religions (Part -I)	4
SGTMIC1803	Making of Mahatma	4
Elective Courses		
SGTMIE18 04	National Movements in India	4
SGTMIE18 05	Major Conflicts of the world	4
SGTMIE18 06	Alternative thoughts on Education	4
SGTMIE18 07	Globalizations	4

Semester II

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
Core Courses		
SGTMIIC18 08	Research Methodology	4
SGTMIIC18 09	Understanding world Religions - Part II – Buddhism and Jainism	4
SGTMIIC18 10	Peace and Conflict resolution studies	4
SGTMIIC1811	Political and Social thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi	4
Elective Courses		
SGTMIE18 12	Gandhian Approach to health	4
SGTMIE18 13	Making of Modern Kerala	4

Semester III

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
Core Courses		
SGTMIIC18 14	Academic writing	4
SGTMIIC18 14 1864	Open Course	4
SGTMIIC18 26	Gandhian Economics	4
Elective Courses		
SGTMIIE18 27	Understanding Caste	4
SGTMIIE18 28	Social Movements	4
SGTMIIE18 29	Decentralization and Participatory Planning	4
SGTMIIE18 30	Social Entrepreneurship	4

Semester IV

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
Core Courses		
SGTMIVC18 31	Guided Field Research	4
SGTMIVC18 32	Dissertation	8
SGTMIVC18 33	Block Placement	4
SGTMIVC18 60	Statistical Analysis in Social Science	4

approved 10/8/2018
 BOS chairman
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 कासरगोड / Kasaragod-571316. (केरल / Kerala)

List of Papers
MA Development Studies
Semester I

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
Core Courses		
SGTMIC18 01	Key Concepts in Social Science	4
SGTMIC18 51	Development Economics	4
SGTMIC18 52	Foundations of Micro economics	4
SGTMIC18 53	Rural Development	4
Elective Courses		
SGTMIE18 06	Alternative thoughts on Education	4
SGTMIE18 07	Globalizations	4

Semester II

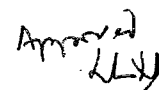
Course Code	Course Title	Credits
Core Courses		
SGTMIC18 08	Research Methodology	4
SGTMIC18 54	Essentials of Macro economics	4
SGTMIC18 11	Political and Social thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi	4
SGTMIC18 55	Classical and Recent approach to development	4
Elective Courses		
SGTMIE18 56	Gandhian Economics (for Development Studies)	4
SGTMIE18 12	Gandhian Approach to health	4
SGTMIE18 13	Making of Modern Kerala	4
SGTMIE18 57	Education and development	4

Semester III

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
Core Courses		
SGTMIII18 14	Academic writing	4
SGTMIII18 58	Gender and Development	4
SGTMIII C 1861	Decentralization and Participatory Planning	
SGTMIII 01864	Open Course	4
Elective Courses		
SGTMIII18 27	Understanding Caste	4
SGTMIII18 28	Social Movements	4
SGTMIII18 30	Social Entrepreneurship	4

Semester IV

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
Core Courses		
SGTMIVC18 31	Guided Field Research	4
SGTMIVC18 32	Dissertation	8
SGTMIVC18 33	Block Placement	4
SGTMIVC18 60	Statistical Analysis in Social Science	4


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M.A. Gandhian Studies
Semester Two
 Core Course

Course Code: SGTMIIC18 09

Credits: 4

Understanding World Religions (Part 2): An Introduction To Buddhism And Jainism

Objectives

1. To Understand the familiarity with the most important figures, practices, and writings of these two religions
2. To create an understanding of the differences in each religion's outlook and teaching
3. To provide with an insight into the formation and distinctives of each religion, as well as the broad traditions under which these religions fall

Module I

Origin of Jainism– Early History - Sources – Early life of Jina –Enlightenment – Mahavir's order – Triratnas – Main principles – spread and Fade – reasons - Doctrines of Jainism – philosophy – Metaphysics

Module II

The Jain Deities and Temples – The concept of yaksha-yakshis-vriksha devatas- Nagas- Gandharva-Tirtankaras-Activities-teachings-Jainsects–Swetambara-Digambara split- Division and subdivisions of Jain sects - Contribution of Jainism to Indian Heritage and culture-Impact of Jainism on Indian Society – Jainism in Kerala - Women – Ecology – World Order.

Module III

Origin of Buddhism – Early History - Sources --Earlylife of Gautama – Enlightenment – Four Noble truths – Main principles –.Origin and early spread of Buddhism – Development of Buddhism in the time of Asoka and the Later Mauryas – Kanishka –Harshavardhana – Importance of Buddhist Councils –Rise and Spread in Later Periods – Impacts.

Module IV

Different Schools of Buddhist Philosophy – Buddhism in the history of Indian Ideas – Mahayana – Hinayana Sects – Conflicts and Ideologies- Contribution of Buddhism to World culture – Buddhism as a cultural force -Contribution of Buddhism to Indian Heritage -- Buddhism in Kerala –Impacts- Impact of Buddhism on Indian Society – Women – Ecology –World Order

Suggested Reading:

R.S. Sharma : Early Medieval Indian Society. A study in feudalization

-----: Indian Society

----- : Historical Probing: Ancient India

-----: Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient- India

-----: Material Culture and Social Formation in Ancient India

Charles Drekmeier : Kinghip and community in Early India

J.D.M. Derrett : Religion, law and State in Ancient India

D.N.Jha : Ancient India in Historical outline

B.G.Goghale: Budhism and Ashoka

Romila Thapar : Ancient Indian social History:Some Interpretations

-----: Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas

-----: Early India from the Origins to AD1300

-----: Interpreting Early India

-----: From lineage to State

-----: Recent Perspectives of Early Indian history

Robert D Baird: Religion in Modern India

A.Barth: The Religions of India

Asok Kumar Anand: Buddhism in India 6th Century BC to 3rd Century AD

A.L.Basham: Wonder that was India

D.D.Kosambi : The Culture and Civilizations of Ancient India in Historical Outline

-----: An Introduction to the study of Indian History

Edward Conz: Buddhism: Its essence and development

Sinclair Stevenson : The Heart of Jainism

K.V. Mardia : The Scientific Foundations of Jainism

Puran Chand Nahar Jainism : Precept and Practice Vol 1 & 2 & Krishnachandra

Ghosh

Raj Pruthi, Bela Ranisharma : Buddhism, Jainism and Women

C.D.Sharma : A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy

S.N. Das Gupta : A History of Indian Philosophy Vole 2-5

S. Radhakrishnan : Indian Philosophy vole 1 & 2

Jacobi Hermann : Studies in Jainism

Rhys Davids : World Religions

Bhadrababu Vijay : Guide lines of Jainism

Meena Bharathi : Lord Mahavira in the eyes of Foreigners

Pranabandana Jash : Some Aspects of Jainism in East India

R.C. Dwivedi : Contribution of Jainism to Indian Culture

Sital Prasad : A Comparative study of Jainism and Buddhism

P.K Gopala Krishnan : Jainism in Kerala (Mal)

V. Jinendra Prasad : Jainism in Kerala

Raghava Varier : Jainism in Kerala

Buddha Prakash : Studies in Indian History and Civilization

M.S. Ramaswami Iyyengar : Studies in South Indian Jainism

N.K Neelakantan : Essentials of Buddhism and Jainism

N.K.Dutt:Early History of the Spread of Buddhism and the Buddhist Schools

Muni Uttamkamal Jain : Jaina sects and Schools

R. Champakalakshmi : Religion, Tradition and Ideology Pre-Colonial South India

R. Champakalakshmi : Jainism in south India, unpublished (M Litt Thesis),

University of Madras 1958

Fergusson and Burgess:Cave Temples of India

A.Foucher: The Beginnings of Buddhist Art

A.B.Keith:Buddhist Philosophy in India and Ceylon

R.Kimura: Ahistorical Study of the terms Hinayana and Mahayana and the
Origin of Mahayana Buddhism

S.Radhakrishna:Gauthama: the Buddha

Viswapani Blomfield: Gauthama Buddha:The Life and teachings of the awakened
one

Karen Armstrong:Buddha

Susan Murcott: The first Buddhist Women: Translations and Commentary on the
Therigatha

Gail Omvedt:Buddhism in India:Challenging Brahmanism and Caste

H.W.Schemann: The Historical Buddha: The times, Life and Teachings of the founder of Budhism

Vevardi Giovannio: Hardships and downfall of Budhism in India

Edwin Arnold: The Light of Asia

D.C.Ahir: Budhism in South India

P.C.Alexander: Budhism in Kerala

Sanku Iyer: Keralavum Budhamathavum

K.Sugathan: Budhamathavum Jativyavasthayum

Aju Narayana: Keralathinte Budhamatha Paramparyam Nattarivukalilude

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M.A. Gandhian Studies

Semester Two

Core Course

Course Code: SGTMIIC18 10

Credits: 4

Peace and Conflict Resolution Studies

The major intention of this course is to strengthen the students' understanding of key issues related to the theories of peace and conflict and practices of peace-building. The course also aims to develop the ability of students to independently analyse major sources of violence and conflict in each society.

Unit One

Defining Concepts

Meaning and Dimensions of Peace

Negative and Positive Peace

Peace Studies, Peace Education-Origin, Various Approaches

Religion and Peace

Conflict Prevention, Management and Transformation

Peace Building & Peace keeping

Unit Two

World View of Non-Violence

Gandhian Approach to Peace

Practical and Theoretical Aspects of Ahimsa

Unit Three

Violence and Conflict

Forms of Violence

Organized and Structural Violence

Militarism, Armed Conflicts and Disarmament

War, Civil War & Genocide

Culture and Violence

Unit Four

Development, Peace and Violence

Displacement

State and Violence
Resistance and New Social Movements
Critique of 'Security'

Unit Five

Gender, Caste and Peace

Sexuality and Violence
Patriarchy and Violence
Domestic violence
Women's Human Rights
Caste Hierarchy and Violence

Reading List

1. Adebajo, Adekeye and Sriram, Chandra Lekha, *Managing armed conflicts in the 21st century* (London: Frank Cass, 2001)
2. Agamben, Giorgio, *State of exception* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005)
3. Birgit Brock-Utne, *Feminist Perspectives on Peace and Peace Education* (New York: Pergamon, 1989).
4. Chhabra, Satbeer. *Gender Perspectives in Peace Initiatives: Opportunities and Challenges*, (New Dehli: 2006).
5. Galtung , Johan, *Essays in Peace Research Vol 1-5*, Copenhagen, Christian Eljiers
6. Galtung, Johan, 1990, "Cultural Violence" *Journal of Peace Research*, 27, 3
7. John, M.S, " Understanding Peace Education", *Gandhi Marg*, 1990
8. John, M.S, " Concepts and a Approaches to Peace", *Gandhi Marg*, 1993
9. **Rita Manchanda ed. *Women, War and Peace in South Asia. Sage, 2001***
10. **W.Scott Thompson et al ed. *Approaches to Peace: An Intelluctual Map, US Institute of Peace.***
11. **Berdal, Mats R. (2009a) *Building peace after war. Abingdon [England]: Routledge.***

12. **Brown, Michael E. (1993) *Ethnic conflict and international security*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.**
13. **Darby, John and Mac Ginty, Roger (2008a) *Contemporary peacemaking: conflict, peace processes and post-war reconstruction*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.**
14. **Dean, Mitchell (1999) *Governmentality: power and rule in modern society*. London: Sage Publications.**
15. **Francis, Diana (2004a) *Rethinking war and peace*. London: Pluto.**
16. **Holbrooke, Richard C. (1999b) *To end a war*. New York: Modern Library.**
17. **Zartman, I. William and Rasmussen, J. Lewis (1997) *Peacemaking in international conflict: methods and techniques*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press.**
18. **Seethi and Joshi**

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M.A. Gandhian Studies

Semester Two

Core Course

Course Code: SGTMIIC18 11

Credits: 4

Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi

1. **Evolution of Gandhian social and political Thought-**
Methodological issues
Gandhi's views on Human Nature
The Praxis of Non-Violence
Conception of Power
Gandhian conception of Freedom and Swaraj
2. **Political Ideas of Gandhi**
Hind Swaraj
Critique of Modernity
Gandhi's critique of State
Ramarajya
3. **Gandhi and Democracy**
Critique of Parliamentary Democracy
Concept of Oceanic Circle- Decentralisation
Views on Religion and Politics
Nation, Nationalism and National Identity
4. **Satyagraha**
Evolution of Satyagraha
Gandhi's Satyagraha Experiments
Satyagraha as method of conflict transformation
Gandhian Techniques of Satyagraha
5. **Gandhi and Contemporary World**
Gandhi on Women
Gandhi and Multiculturalism
Post Modernism and Gandhi
Contemporary Social Movements and Gandhi

Reading List

- Buddhadeva Chattopadhyaya (1969) Evolution of the Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi (Culcutta Book House Calcutta 1969).
- Bondurant, Joan. V.,(1969). Conquest Violence, The Gandhian philosophy of Conflict. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Dadhich, Naresh. (2003). Non-Violence, Peace and Politics, Understanding Gandhi, Jaipur: Avishkar Publishers& Distributors.
- Dalton, Dennis(1993)- Mahatma Gandhi: Nonviolent Power in Action' Colombia: Colombia University press.

- Dalton, Dennis. (1969). *Nonviolence in Action: Gandhi's Power*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Diwakar R.R. (1946) *Satyagraha and its techniques'* Bombay: Hind Kitabs'.
- Gandhi, Mahatma. *Village swaraj*. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 1963.
- Nanda, B.R. (1995). (ed). *Mahatma Gandhi.125 Years*, New Delhi: Wiley Eastern Limited.
- Pandey, Janardan. *Gandhi and 21st century*. No. 12. Concept Publishing Company, 1998.
- Pandey, Upasana (2010) *Post modernism and Gandhi*. New Delhi: Rawat publication
- Parekh, Bhikhu, *Gandhi: a very short introduction*, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Parekh, Bhikhu. (1995). *Gandhi's political philosophy: A critical Examination'* Delhi: OUP.
- Ramachandra Goha (2010)- *India after Gandhi: The history of world's largest democracy'* Picador: London'.
- Roy, Ramashray, (1984). '*Contemporary Crisis and Gandhi,*' Delhi: Discovery Publishing House.
- Sharma, JaiNarain.(2004)'*PowerPoliticsandcorruption:AGandhianSolution:*New
- Weber, Thomas. (1991) *Conflict Resolution and Gandhian Ethics*. New Delhi: Gandhi Peace Foundation.
- Weber, Thomas.,(2006). *Gandhi, Gandhism and Gandhians*. New Delhi: Roli Books.

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M.A GANDHIAN STUDIES

Semester Two

Elective Course

Course Code: SGTMIIE18 12

Credits: 4

GANDHIAN APPROACH TO HEALTH

1. Gandhi and community :Human Nature; Health and Health education in India-Gandhi's Critiques of Modern Medicine.
2. Environment and Health: Health as value – Health as knowledge – Health as norm – Health as behavior.
3. Perspective on creative Health: Cultivating health awareness, cultivating life style. Cultivating a social responsibility for health.
4. Philosophy of eating Natural Food: Importance of Food reform – Vegetarianism – The moral basis of vegetarianism – The Diet for Brahmacharya – village Diet – Need for National Food – Minimum Diet - problem of food shortage – Hints on Agricultural Development.
5. Life & Yoga – Yoga meaning values and practice. Yoga in modern life: Different yogas, scientific principles of Yoga.
6. Concentration: Essentials of practice, method of practice. The five kinds of mental modification – the levels of attention.
7. Gandhi's Influence on Ivan Illich-Limits to Medicine.

List of Books

1. M .K. Gandhi : The India's Food problem.
2. M .K. Gandhi : Key to Health.
3. Carol Huss : Health Practitioners.
4. Berud P Flug : Education in Ayurveda – A Re – Constructional Analysis.
5. The Yoga sutras of patanjali.

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M.A. Gandhian Studies
Semester Two
Elective Course

Course Code: SGTMIIE18 13

Credits: 4

MAKING OF MODERN KERALA

Objectives:

- To provide an understanding of the making of Modern Kerala
- To familiarize the students with the national movements in Kerala

Module I Beginning of European Colonization

The Colonial Context: Arrival of European trading companies- Portuguese, Dutch, English French- relation with Calicut and Cochin- Formation of Modern Travancore- - Features of Colonial modernization - Early resistance against English East India Company- Sakthan Thampuran- Pazhassi Raja- Veluthampi-Paliath Achan-Kurichia revolts- The Nattukuttam Revolts.

Module II Towards Modernity

Colonial Missionary Activities - Peasant Uprisings in Malabar - The Anti Caste and Reform Movements: Socio - religious Movement- Caste Organizations and Rise of Women Organization- Ayyankali – Sahodaran Ayyappan- Pandit Karuppan- K.P Vallon – Vagbhatananda-Poykayil Yohannan - V.T.Bhattathirippad-Vakkom Abdul khaddar Moulavi

Module III Early Political and Cultural Movements in Kerala

The Political Movements: Nationalist Movement and State Congress- Memorials - Abstention Movement - Spread of the Communist Ideology and the Formation of Radical Group - movements for political reform and responsible Government-Gandhi in Kerala - Early leaders of Indian

National Congress and Conferences-Khilaphat- Malabar Rebellion-Vaikom Satyagraha-Non-cooperation Movement Civil Disobedience-Salt satyagraha-Guruvayoor Satyagraha- Memorials- Malayali and Ezhava Memorials-Temple Entry Proclamation- Quit India Movement- Aikya Kerala Movement.

Module IV Kerala since independence

General Elections-1952- Formation of Kerala as a linguistic state – First Communist Ministry:

Land reforms and policies on education -Commercialisation of agriculture-Migration– Kerala

Model of development - Marginalized Social Groups and alienation of land - Ecology and Sustainable development.Future Prospects and development in the Global era

Essential Readings

- SreedharaMenon A, *A Survey of Kerala History*, (2nd Ed.) [Chapters IX,X, XI]D. C Books, 2008
- SreedharaMenonA, *The Legacy of Kerala*.D.C Books, 2010.
- SreedharaMenonA, *Cultural Heritage of Kerala*, D.C Books, 2008.
- Narayanan, MGS, Calicut: The City of Truth Revisited, University of Calicut, 2006.
- Krishna Iyer, K.V. *Zamorins of Calicut*.University of Calicut, 1999.
- P J Chreian (ed.), *Perspectives in Kerala History*, [Chapter III], Cultural Department, Govt. of Kerala, 1999.
- PadmanabhaMenon., *Kochi RajyaCharithram*, Mathrubhumi Publications, 1989.
- P. Sanal Mohan, *Modernity of Slavery:Struggles against Caste Inequality in Colonial Kerala*, OUP, 2015.
- M Kunhaman, *Globalization: A Subaltern Perspective*, Center for Subaltern Studies,2002.
- T.P. SankarankuttyNair, *A Tragic Decade in Kerala History*, Kerala Historical Society, 1977.
- T H P Chentarassery, *Ayyankali*, Prabhath Books, 2013.
- C.I Issac, *Evolution of Christian Church in India*, Suryagatha, 2013.
- Janaki Nair, *Women and Law in Colonial India*, Kali for Women(In collaboration with National Law School India University) 1996.

- G Arunima, *'There Comes Papa': Colonialism and the Transformation of Matriliney in Kerala, Malabar C. 1850-1940*, Orient Longman, 2003.
- Rekha Raj, *Dalit Women as Political Agents: A Kerala Experience*. [Economic and Political Weekly, Vol - XLVIII No. 18, May 04, 2013.]
- RaghavaWarrier, *Village Communities in Pre- Colonial Kerala*, Asian Educational Services, 1994.
- RaghavaWarrier, *AmmavazhiKeralam*, Kerala Sahithya Academy, 2006.
- K KKochu, *Dalit Nerkazhchakal*, Raven Publication, 2013.
- P Bhaskaranunni, *Pathonpathannuttandilekeralam*, KeralaSahithya Academy, 1988.
- PradeepanPampirikunnu, *Dalit Patanam :Svattavam, Samskaram, Sahithyam*, State Institute of Languages,
- K Raviraman [ed], *Development, Democracy and the State*, Rutledge, 2010
- K K Abdul Sattar[ed], *MappilaKizhaklaPatanangal*, Vachanam Books, 2014]
- K K S Das, *Dalit Prathyayasasthram:Charithram, Sahityam,Sauntharyasasthram*, State Institute of Languages, 2014.
- K M Bahauddin, *Kerala Muslim History: A Revisit*, Other Books, 2012.
- K N Ganesh, *KeralathinteSamuhyaPrathisanthy*, Center for Social Studies, 2003.
- C K Janu and M Gethanandan,,*AdivasiGramapanjayathumSwayambharanavum*, Clan AndCulture.
- T P Kunjikannan, *GadgilReportum Kerala Vikasanavum*, Mathrubhumi books, 2013
- Pius Malekandathil,*Portuguese Cochin and the Maritime Trade of Cochin*.NewDelhi, 2001.
- P.K.KMenon,*The History of Freedom Movement in Kerala*, Government Press,1972.
- T.I Poonen, *A Survey of the Rise of the Dutch Power*, University of Travancore, 1948.

- K.N Panikkar, *Colonialism, Culture and Resistance*, OUP, 2009.
- M.K Sanu, *Sahodaran K. Ayyappan*, SPCS, 2011.
- P F Gopakumar (Ed.), *Phases of Social Reforms in Kerala*, 2016.
- William Logan, *Malabar Manual*, Vols. I & II new Edn. Kerala Gazetteer Department 2001.
- *Perspectives on Kerala History* (Unit 3, Kerala Gazetteer Department, 1999)
- NagamAiya, *Travancore State Manual*, vols
- T.K. VeluPillai, *Travancore State Manual*, vol. III
- Dick Kooiman, *Conversion and Social Equality in India: The London Missionary Society in South Travancore in 19th Century*, Delhi, 1989
- A. Ayyappan, *Social Revolution in a Kerala Village: A study in Cultural Change*, Bombay, 1965
- K.N. Ganesh, *Keralathinte Innalekal*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1990
- P.K. Michael Tharakan, "Socio-religious Reform Movements and Demand for indications of Development" AlokBhalla & Peter Bunke eds. *Images of Rural India*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1992
- T.K. Raveendran, *Asian and Social Revolution in Kerala*
- T.K. Raveendran, *Vaikom Satyagraha and Gandhi*
- A.K. Poduval, *Keralathile Karshakapraasthanam*, Thiruvananthapuram 1976
- C. Kesavan, *Jeevitha Samaram*
- Robin Jeffry, *The Decline of Nair Dominance*, New Delhi, 1976
- Robin Jeffry, *Politics, Women and Wellbeing*, Oxford University Press, 1992
- George Mathew, *Communal Road to Secular Kerala*, Delhi, 1989
- T.C. Varghese, *Agrarian Change and Economic Consequences*, Bombay, 1970
- T.J. Nossiter, *Communism in Kerala, A study in Political Adaptation*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 1982
- K.P. Kannan, *Of Rural Proletarian Struggles, Mobilization and Organization of Rural Workers in South West India*, Delhi, 1988.
- P. N. Chopra, ed – *History of South India* – S. Chand Publications, New Delhi, 2003.
- P. Govinda Pillai – *Kerala Navodhanam Oru Marxist Veekshanam* (Malayalam), Chinta Pub. Trivandrum, 2003
- K. M. Chummar – *Thiruvithamkoor State Congress* (Malayalam) Bhasha Institute 2013.

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4

M.A. Gandhian Studies

Semester Three

Core Course

Course Code: SGTMIIC18 14

Credits: 4

Academic Writing in Social Sciences

Unit One

What is Academic Writing?

Difference between Popular and Academic Writings

Technical Writing

Unit Two

Types of Academic Writing

Essays

Research Proposals

Project Reports

Dissertations

Theses

Book Reviews

Conference papers & Presentations

Unit Three

Stages of Academic Writing

Developing Ideas

Review of Literature and Using Sources

Identifying primary and secondary sources

Data collection and analysis

Summarising and Paraphrasing

Presenting Research Findings and Substantiating Arguments

Writing Process (pre-writing, writing and re-writing)

Originality Check

Unit Four

Components of an Academic Work

Introduction, Body and Conclusion
Styles of Referencing
Foot Note/ End Note
Bibliography

Reading List

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